

Signature of Invigilators

Roll No.

□	□	□	□	□
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1.

CHEMICAL SCIENCES

(In figures as in Admit Card)

2.

Paper III

Roll No.

D—0302

(In words)

Name of Areas/Section (if any)

Time Allowed : 2½ Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 200

Instructions for the Candidates

1. Write your Roll number in the space provided on the top of this page.
2. Write name of your Elective/Section if any.
3. Answer to short answer/essay type questions are to be written in the space provided below each question or after the questions in test booklet itself. No additional sheets are to be used.
4. Read instructions given inside carefully.
5. Last page is attached at the end of the test booklet for rough work.
6. If you write your name or put any special mark on any part of the test booklet which may disclose in any way your identity, you will render yourself liable to disqualification.
7. Use of calculator or any other Electronics Devices are prohibited.
8. There is no negative marking.
9. You should return the test booklet to the invigilator at the end of the examination and should not carry any paper outside the examination hall.

પરીક્ષાર્થીઓ માટે સૂચનાઓ :

૧. આ પૃષ્ઠના ઉપલા ભાગે આપેલી જગ્યામાં તમારી ક્રમાંક સંખ્યા (રોલ નંબર) લખો.
૨. તમે જે વિકલ્પનો ઉત્તર આપો તેનો સ્પષ્ટ નિર્દેશ કરો.
૩. ટૂંક નોંધ કે નિબંધ પ્રકારના પ્રશ્નોના ઉત્તર દરેક પ્રશ્નની નીચે આપેલી જગ્યામાં જ લખો. વધારાના કોઈ કાગળનો ઉપયોગ કરશો નહીં.
૪. અંદર આપેલી સૂચનાઓ ધ્યાનથી વાંચો.
૫. આ ઉત્તરપોથીને અંતે આપેલું પૃષ્ઠ કાચા કામ માટે છે.
૬. આ ઉત્તરપોથીમાં ક્યાંય પણ તમારી ઓળખ કરાવી દે એવી રીતે તમારું નામ કે કોઈ ચોક્કસ નિશાની કરી હશે તો તમે આ પરીક્ષા માટે ગેરલાયક સાબીત થશો.
૭. કેલક્યુલેટર અથવા ઈલેક્ટ્રોનિક્સ સાધનો જેવા ઉપયોગ કરવો નહીં.
૮. નકારાત્મક ગુણાંક પદ્ધતિ નથી.
૯. પ્રશ્નપત્ર લખાઈ રહે એટલે આ ઉત્તરપોથી તમારા નિરીક્ષકને આપી દેવી. પરીક્ષાખંડની બહાર કોઈપણ પ્રશ્નપત્ર લઈ જવું નહીં.

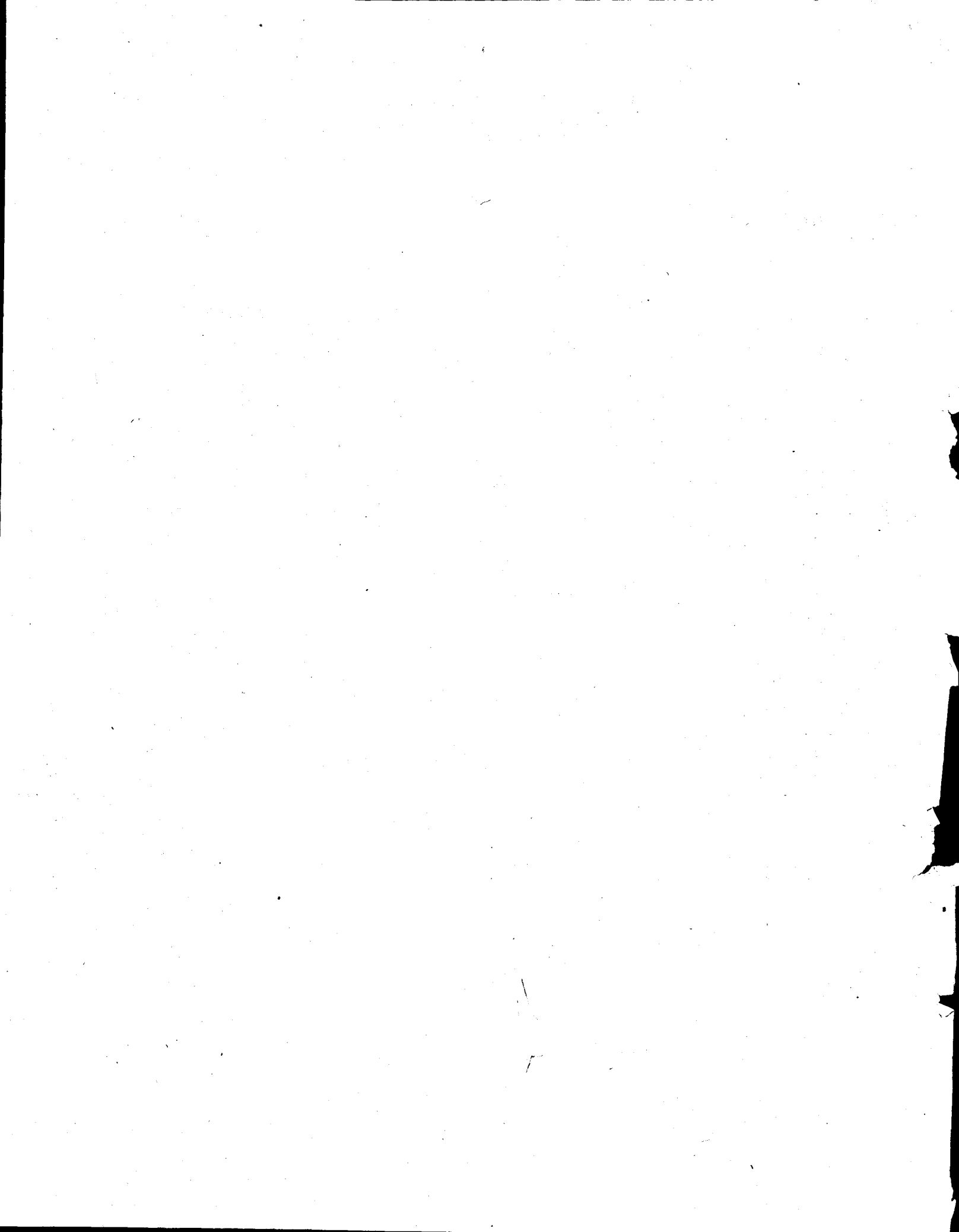
FOR OFFICE USE ONLY Marks Obtained

Question Number	Marks Obtained	Question Number	Marks Obtained	Question Number	Marks Obtained
1		26			
2		27			
3		28			
4		29			
5		30			
6		31			
7		32			
8		33			
9		34			
10		35			
11		36			
12					
13					
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15					
16					
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19					
20					
21					
22					
23					
24					
25					

Total Marks Obtained.....

Signature of the co-ordinator.....
(Evaluation)

SEAL



60	3162	3170	3177	3184	3192	3199	3206	3214	3221	3228	112	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
61	3236	3243	3251	3258	3266	3273	3281	3289	3296	3304	123	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
62	3311	3319	3327	3334	3342	3350	3357	3365	3373	3381	123	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
63	3388	3396	3404	3412	3420	3428	3436	3443	3451	3459	123	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
64	3467	3475	3483	3491	3499	3508	3516	3524	3532	3540	123	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
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66	3631	3639	3648	3656	3664	3673	3681	3690	3698	3707	123	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
67	3715	3724	3733	3741	3750	3758	3767	3776	3784	3793	123	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
68	3802	3811	3820	3828	3837	3846	3855	3864	3873	3882	123	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
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71	4074	4083	4093	4102	4111	4121	4130	4140	4150	4159	123	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
72	4169	4178	4188	4198	4207	4217	4227	4236	4246	4256	123	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
73	4266	4276	4285	4295	4305	4315	4325	4335	4345	4355	123	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
74	4365	4375	4385	4395	4406	4416	4426	4436	4446	4457	123	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
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79	4898	4909	4920	4932	4943	4955	4966	4977	4989	5000	123	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
80	5012	5023	5035	5047	5058	5070	5082	5093	5105	5117	124	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
81	5129	5140	5152	5164	5176	5188	5200	5212	5224	5236	124	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
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85	5623	5636	5649	5662	5675	5689	5702	5715	5728	5741	134	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
86	5754	5768	5781	5794	5808	5821	5834	5848	5861	5875	134	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
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90	6310	6324	6339	6353	6368	6383	6397	6412	6427	6442	134	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
91	6457	6471	6486	6501	6516	6531	6546	6561	6577	6592	134	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
92	6607	6622	6637	6653	6668	6683	6699	6714	6730	6745	134	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
93	6761	6776	6792	6808	6823	6839	6855	6871	6887	6902	134	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
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101	8128	8147	8166	8185	8204	8222	8241	8260	8279	8299	134	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
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103	8511	8531	8551	8570	8590	8610	8630	8650	8670	8690	134	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
104	8710	8730	8750	8770	8790	8810	8831	8851	8872	8892	134	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
105	8913	8933	8954	8974	8995	9016	9036	9057	9078	9099	134	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
106	9120	9141	9162	9183	9204	9226	9247	9268	9289	9311	134	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
107	9333	9354	9376	9397	9419	9441	9463	9485	9506	9528	134	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
108	9550	9572	9594	9616	9638	9661	9683	9705	9727	9750	134	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
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01	1023	1026	1028	1030	1033	1035	1038	1040	1042	1045	123	4	5	6	7	8	9
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05	1122	1125	1128	1130	1132	1135	1138	1140	1143	1146	123	4	5	6	7	8	9
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15	1413	1416	1419	1422	1426	1429	1432	1435	1439	1442	123	4	5	6	7	8	9
16	1445	1449	1452	1455	1459	1462	1466	1469	1472	1476	123	4	5	6	7	8	9
17	1479	1483	1486	1489	1493	1496	1500	1503	1507	1510	123	4	5	6	7	8	9
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20	1585	1589	1592	1596	1600	1603	1607	1611	1614	1618	123	4	5	6	7	8	9
21	1622	1626	1629	1633	1637	1641	1644	1648	1652	1656	123	4	5	6	7	8	9
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26	1820	1824	1828	1832	1837	1841	1845	1849	1854	1858	123	4	5	6	7	8	9
27	1862	1866	1871	1875	1879	1884	1888	1892	1897	1901	123	4	5	6	7	8	9
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30	1995	2000	2004	2009	2014	2018	2023	2028	2032	2037	123	4	5	6	7	8	9
31	2047	2046	2051	2056	2061	2065	2070	20									

LOGARITHMS

0	0000	0043	0086	0128	0170	0212	0253	0294	0334	0374	59	13	17	21	26	30	34	38
10	0414	0453	0492	0531	0569	0607	0645	0682	0719	0755	48	12	16	20	24	28	32	36
20	0721	0758	0792	0828	0864	0899	0934	0969	1004	1038	1072	1106	1139	1171	1202	1232	1261	1289
30	0812	0841	0861	0881	0901	0921	0941	0961	0981	1001	1021	1041	1061	1081	1101	1121	1141	1161
40	0891	0911	0931	0951	0971	0991	1011	1031	1051	1071	1091	1111	1131	1151	1171	1191	1211	1231
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90	0991	1011	1031	1051	1071	1091	1111	1131	1151	1171	1191	1211	1231	1251	1271	1291	1311	1331

LOGARITHMS

0	0990	6998	7007	7016	7024	7033	7042	7050	7059	7067	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
10	7076	7084	7093	7101	7110	7118	7126	7135	7143	7152	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
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30	7243	7251	7259	7267	7275	7284	7292	7300	7308	7316	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
40	7324	7332	7340	7348	7356	7364	7372	7380	7388	7396	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
50	7404	7412	7419	7427	7435	7443	7451	7459	7466	7474	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
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80	7692	7700	7708	7716	7724	7732	7740	7748	7756	7764	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
90	7782	7790	7798	7806	7814	7822	7830	7838	7846	7854	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
00	7883	7891	7899	7907	7915	7923	7931	7939	7947	7955	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
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00	8573	8581	8589	8597	8605	8613	8621	8629	8637	8645	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
10	8633	8641	8649	8657	8665	8673	8681	8689	8697	8705	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
20	8692	8700	8708	8716	8724	8732	8740	8748	8756	8764	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
30	8755	8763	8771	8779	8787	8795	8803	8811	8819	8827	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
40	8828	8836	8844	8852	8860	8868	8876	8884	8892	8900	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
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70	9031	9039	9047	9055	9063	9071	9079	9087	9095	9103	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
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90	9138	9146	9154	9162	9170	9178	9186	9194	9202	9210	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
00	9211	9219	9227	9235	9243	9251	9259	9267	9275	9283	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
10	9286	9294	9302	9310	9318	9326	9334	9342	9350	9358	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
20	9357	9365	9373	9381	9389	9397	9405	9413	9421	9429	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
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40	9504	9512	9520	9528	9536	9544	9552	9560	9568	9576	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
50	9577	9585	9593	9601	9609	9617	9625	9633	9641	9649	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
60	9652	9660	9668	9676	9684	9692	9700	9708	9716	9724	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
70	9726	9734	9742	9750	9758	9766	9774	9782	9790	9798	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
80	9797	9805	9813	9821	9829	9837	9845	9853	9861	9869	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
90	9872	9880	9888	9896	9904	9912	9920	9928	9936	9944	123	34	34	34	34	34	34	34

CHEMICAL SCIENCES

Paper III

Note :—(i) Question No. 1 is compulsory (40 marks). Answer it in 800 words (8 pages.)

(ii) Attempt any *ten* questions out of the remaining 35 questions (16 marks each). Answer each question in 300 words (3 pages).

General Physical Constants :—

$$\text{Speed of light } C = 2.998 \times 10^8 \text{ ms}^{-1}$$

$$\text{Avogadro constant } N = 6.023 \times 10^{23} \text{ mol}^{-1}$$

$$\text{Faraday } F = 96500 \text{ coulombs mol}^{-1}$$

$$\text{Planck constant } h = 6.626 \times 10^{-34} \text{ Js}$$

$$\text{Boltzmann constant } k = 1.381 \times 10^{-23} \text{ JK}^{-1}$$

$$\text{Gas constant } R = 8.314 \text{ JK}^{-1} \text{ mol}^{-1} \text{ or } 1.987 \text{ cal K}^{-1} \text{ mol}^{-1}$$

1. Attempt any *four* of the following :

(a) (i) A solution containing 4.48 ppm KMnO_4 has a transmittance of 0.309 in a 1.00 cm cell at 520 nm. Calculate the molar absorptivity of KMnO_4 (M. Wt. of KMnO_4 is 158).

(ii) Why are spectral bands sharper in i.r. than in visible spectrum ? 10

(b) Calculate the relative no. of protons in the higher and lower magnetic states when a sample is placed in 4.69 T at 20°C.

(γ : magnetogyric ratio = 2.68×10^8) 10

(c) (i) How are Auger electrons generated ?

(ii) Explain only the signal development in non-dispersive i.r. 10

(d) Describe the variation of g values in ESR spectroscopy. 10

(e) Deduce the structural formulas that are consistent with the data given for the following compounds :

(i) Mol. formula : $\text{C}_8\text{H}_8\text{O}_3$

IR : 3400, 2900, 1740, 1600, 820 cm^{-1}

NMR : 3.9 δ (3H, s); 7.1 δ (2H, *d*, $J = 8 \text{ Hz}$); 6.1 δ (2H, *d*,

$J = 8 \text{ Hz}$); 4.5 δ (1H, s).

(ii) Mol. formula : C_3H_5ON

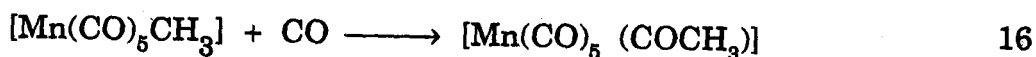
UV : NO λ_{max} above 200 nm

IR : 2941 – 2857, 2247, 1460 cm^{-1}

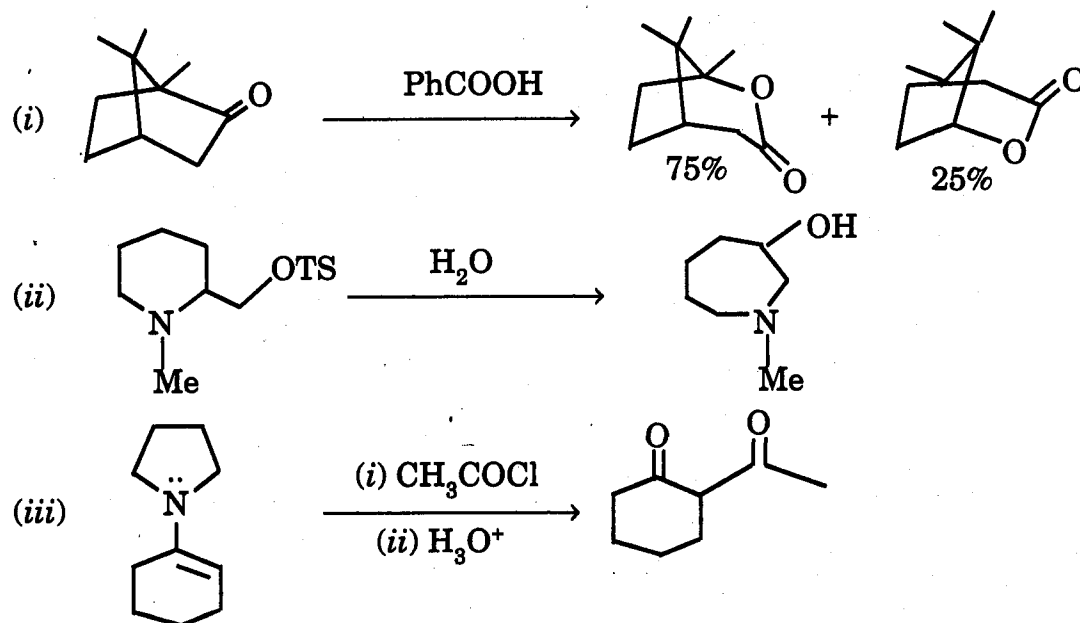
NMR : 4.8 δ (3H, s); 3.5 δ (2H, s) 10

- (f) The spacing between the successive lines of pure rotational spectrum of HCl is 20.6 cm^{-1} . Evaluate the H—Cl bond length. 10
2. (a) After one extraction 90% zinc is extracted with trioctylamine in xylene and only 5% of cadmium in xylene phase. Calculate the separation factor for zinc and cadmium assuming the volume ratio to be unity.
- (b) What is the difference between liquid-liquid partition chromatography and reversed phase partition chromatography ? 16
3. (a) Calculate the total number of theoretical plates and the height equivalent of theoretical plate in a column with 30 cm length if the distance from the stationary point is 5 cm and the width of the elution curve at base is 0.05 cm.
- (b) Why is it necessary to use hydride generator in analysis of arsenic, selenium or tellurium by atomic absorption spectrometer ? 16
4. (a) What is Ilkovic equation ? Explain the significance of each term involved in this equation.
- (b) In coulometric titration of potassium dichromate with iron (III) solution state whether platinum electrode serves as the cathode or anode ? 16
- (c) What do you understand by living polymerisation ?
5. (a) What is Liquid-junction potential ? State how it is overcome in the potentiometric titrations.
- (b) Explain the working of specific ion electrode for the fluoride anion estimation. 16

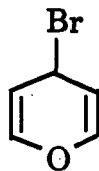
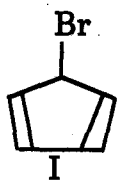
6. (a) What is the basic difference in principles as well as in instrumentation in nephelometry and turbidimetry ?
- (b) Why is it essential to modify Boltzmann equation when used in atomic absorption and atomic emission spectroscopy ?
- (c) Depict the shape of the amperometric titration curve when both titrant and substance undergo reversible redox reaction. 16
7. (a) Why is BeCl_2 soluble in organic solvents ?
- (b) Why does C^{4+} ion not exist ? 16
8. (a) Describe the bonding in B_2H_6 .
- (b) Sketch the structure of S_4N_4 molecule. 16
9. (a) Describe any two synthetic methods for the preparation of bonazine $\text{B}_3\text{N}_3\text{H}_6$.
- (b) Suggest synthesis for XeO_4 . 16
10. (a) Assign the following complexes to their appropriate point group :
- (i) $\text{Cr}(\eta^6\text{-C}_6\text{H}_6)_2$
- (ii) $\text{Fe}(\text{CO})_5$
- (iii) $[\text{PtCl}_4]^{2-}$
- (iv) $[\text{Ni}(\text{NH}_3)_6]^{2+}$
- (b) Why does SF_4 have C_{2v} symmetry rather than C_{4v} ? 16
11. (a) How is the $18 e^-$ rule satisfied in $\text{Co}_4(\text{CO})_{12}$?
- (b) How does ethylene bind with metal ion in metal- η^2 -ethylene complexes ? 16
12. (a) Illustrate homogeneous hydrogenation of ethylene with Wilkinson's catalyst.
- (b) What is the driving force for the following carbonyl insertion reaction :



13. (a) The stability of Fe (II) state in the $[\text{Fe}(\text{II})(\text{L})_6]^{2+}$ complex increases with increase in π -acceptor ability of L. Explain.
- (b) Differentiate the outersphere and innersphere electron transfer mechanism using an example. 16
14. (a) In $[\text{Cu}(\text{H}_2\text{O})_6]^{2+}$ complex, all the six Cu—O bond distances are not identical. Explain.
- (b) Why are the intensities of $d-d$ transitions much lower than the metal-ligand charge-transfer transitions ? 16
15. (a) Assign the electronic transition frequencies at 14900, 22700 and 34400 cm^{-1} for $[\text{CrF}_6]^{3-}$. Determine the values of 10 Dq and B parameters.
- (b) Crystal field theory cannot justify the spectrochemical series. Explain. 16
16. (a) Why is metal-ligand bonding in case of lanthanide (III) ions predominantly ionic in nature ?
- (b) Why is color of the lanthanide (III) complexes less intense compared to that of the transition metal complexes ? 16
17. (a) Propose reasonable mechanisms for the following conversions : 12

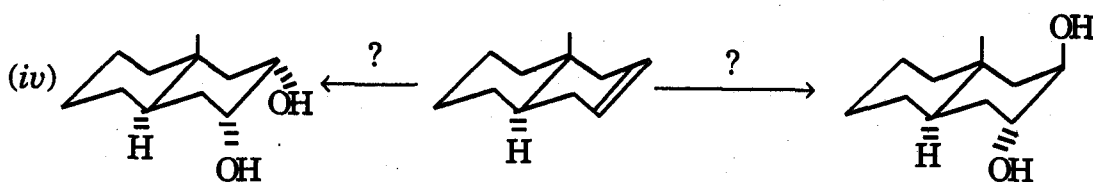
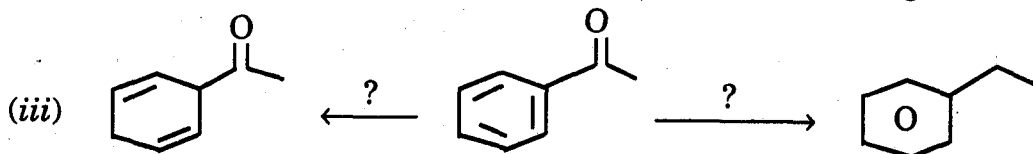
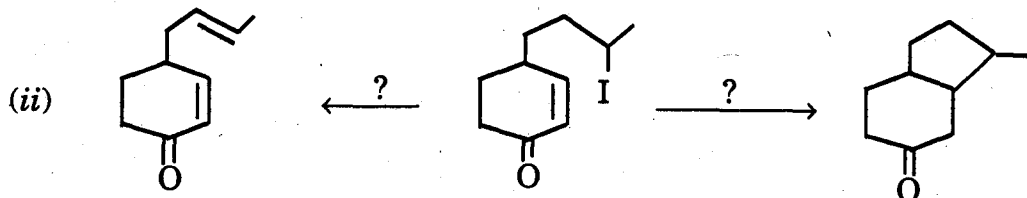
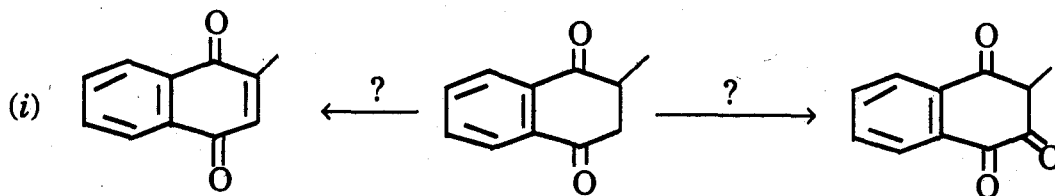


(b) Which one of the following bromides will undergo facile solvolysis ? 4
Justify.



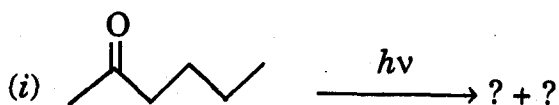
18. Indicate the reagents for the following transformations :

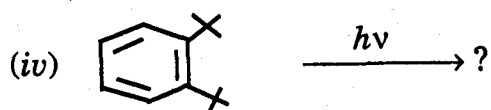
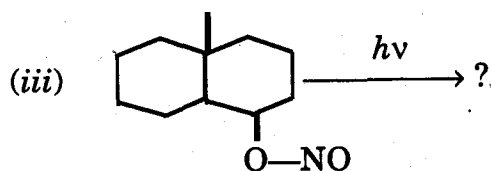
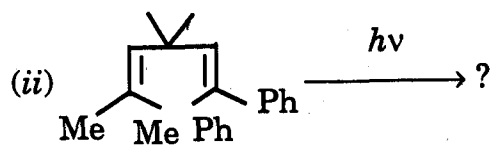
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19. Identify the product(s) in the following photochemical reactions and specify their stereochemistry, if any :

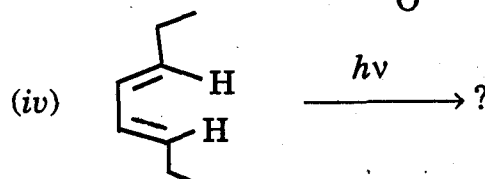
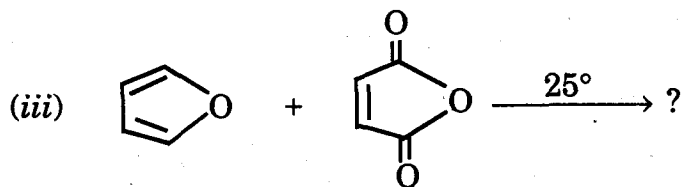
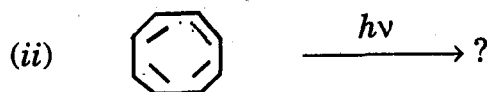
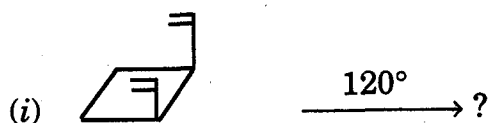
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20. Predict the product(s) and its stereochemistry; name the reaction type and quote selection rule for the following :

16



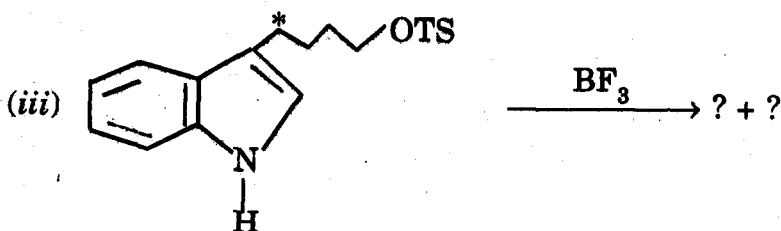
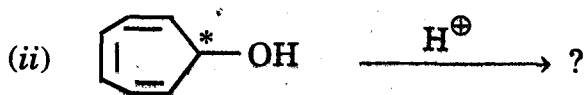
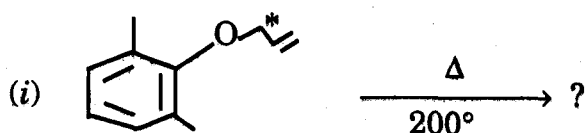
21. (a) Match the rho (ρ) values with appropriate reactions :

7

<i>Reactions</i>	ρ
(i) ionization of substituted phenols	(a) -6.0
(ii) ionization of substituted phenyl acetic acids	(b) -1.5
(iii) ionization of substituted anilinium ions	(c) 2.1
(iv) formylation of substituted anilines	(d) 2.89
(v) nitration of benzenes	(e) 0.49
(vi) ionization of benzoic acids in 100% EtOH	(f) -0.483
(vii) acid hydrolysis of benzamides	(g) 1.9
(i)..... (ii)..... (iii)..... (iv).....	
(v)..... (vi)..... (vii).....	

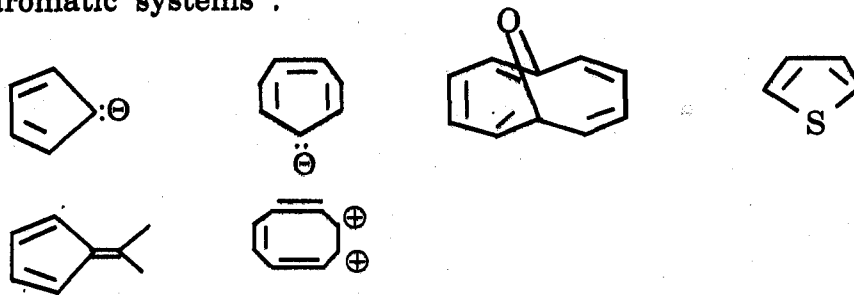
(b) Name the reaction, predict the product(s) and indicate the position of label for the following :

9



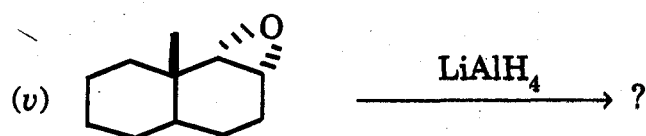
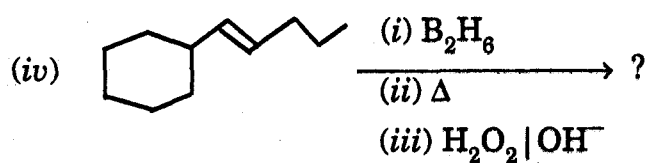
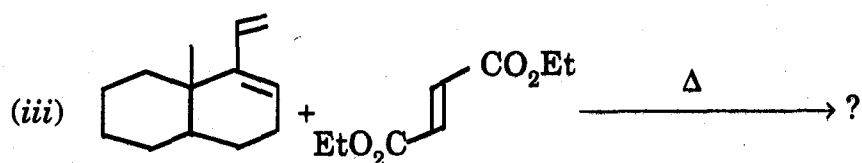
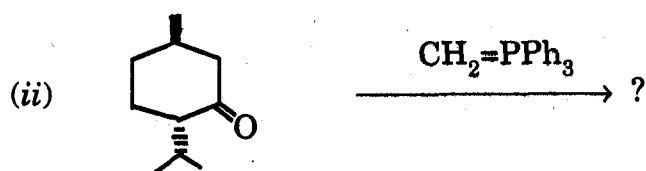
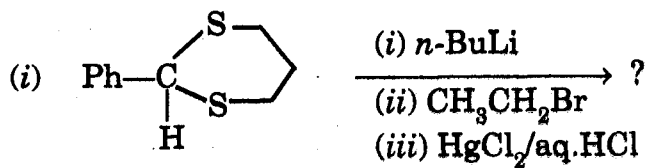
22. (a) Classify the following molecules into aromatic, non-aromatic and anti-aromatic systems :

6



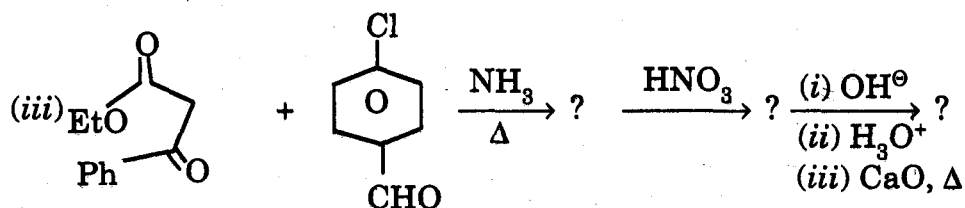
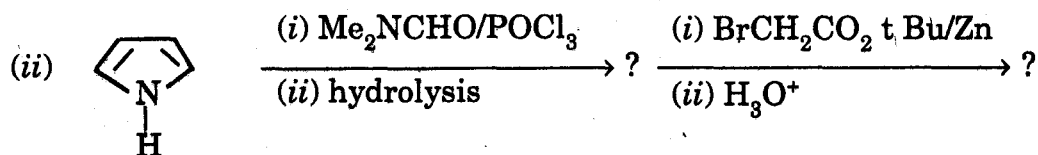
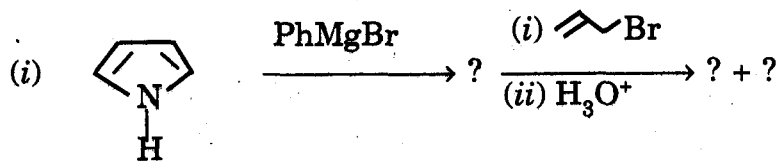
(b) Predict the product and identify the reaction :

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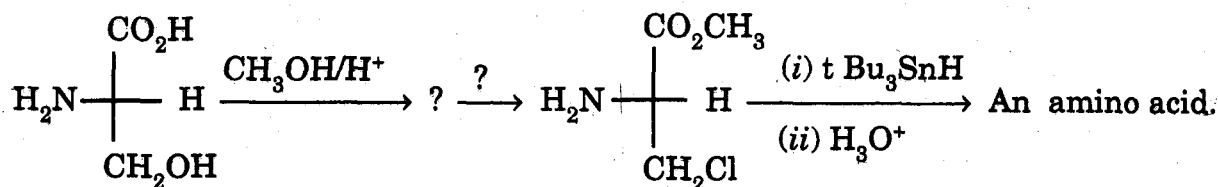
23. Complete the following reaction sequences by identifying the product(s) :

16



24. (a) Identify the missing link in the following reaction sequence and assign the configuration of the resultant amino acid :

8



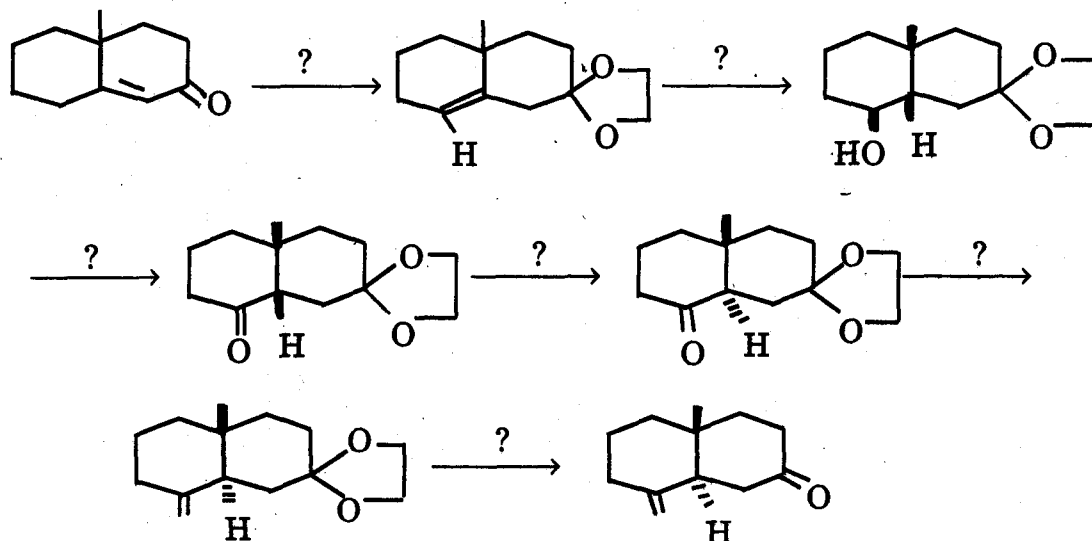
(b) Match the following :

8

- | | |
|--|---------------------------|
| (i) $\text{PhCH}_2\text{-N}^\oplus\text{Et}_3$ | (a) vision |
| (ii) amino acids | (b) iron |
| (iii) c-terminal analysis | (c) hydrolysis of peptide |
| (iv) Guanine | (d) electrophoresis |
| (v) Haemoglobin | (e) DNA |
| (vi) Chymotrypsin | (f) cytosine |
| (vii) Genetic code | (g) PTC |
| (viii) Rhodopsin | (h) pancrease |
| (i)..... (ii)..... (iii)..... (iv)..... (v)..... | |
| (vi)..... (vii)..... (viii)..... | |

25. (a) In the following synthesis provide the required reagents :

12



(b) Identify the isoprene units in the following molecules :

4



26. (a) Deduce the structure that is consistent with the data given :

8

M.W. : 120

UV : λ_{\max} 268 nm, ϵ 480

IR : 3067 – 2907, 1608, 1473, 880 cm^{-1}

NMR : Two singlets at 7.2 and 2.8 δ having intensity ratio 1 : 3

(b) Write feasible structures for the molecules having given fragment ions and i.r. band :

8

(i) m/z : 134, 119, 92, 91, 65, 51, 43

IR : 1715 cm^{-1}

(ii) m/z : 45, 43, 55, 73

IR : 3500 cm^{-1}

27. Identify the various symbols and briefly indicate the physical meaning of the following equations : 16

(i) $F = C - P + 2$

(ii) $\frac{\int \psi^* \hat{H} \psi d\tau}{\int \psi^* \psi d\tau} \geq \epsilon_0$

(iii) $W = \left[N \cdot \prod_i \frac{g_i^{n_i}}{n_i} \right]$

(iv) $\Delta S_{mix} = -R(x_A \ln x_A + x_B \ln x_B)$

(v) $\frac{-d[S]}{dt} = \frac{k_2[E_0][S]}{K_m + [S]}$

(vi) $Z_{AB} = \left(\frac{N_A N_B}{V^2} \right) \cdot \pi d_{AB}^2 \cdot \bar{c}_{AB}$

(vii) $\sum_R \chi_i^*(R) \chi_j(R) = g \cdot \delta_{ij}$

(viii) $\mu = \frac{1}{2} \sum_i c_i Z_i^2$

28. (a) The energy of an eigenstate of particle in a 3D cubic box of length a is :

$$\frac{27h^2}{8ma^2}$$

Identify the degeneracy and list the corresponding quantum numbers n_x , n_y and n_z . 8

(b) Generate the term symbols for a $3p^2$ electronic configuration and identify the ground state. 8

29. The ground state of F atom has a degeneracy of 4. The first excited state has a degeneracy of 2 and is 404 cm^{-1} above the ground state. What fraction of F atoms will be in the first excited state at 1000 K ?

(Assume only one low-lying excited state exists). 16

30. (a) The VB wave function for H_2 molecule is given by

$$\psi(1, 2) = \{\varphi_a(1) \varphi_b(2) + \varphi_a(2) \varphi_b(1)\}.$$

(Assume φ_a, φ_b to be real).

(i) Normalize the wave function. 4

(ii) Calculate the one-electron density

$$\rho(1) = 2 \int \psi^2(1, 2) d\tau_2. \quad 8$$

(b) Match the following : 4

(i) SCF theory

(a) Bohr

(ii) Nuclear atom model

(b) Hartree

(iii) H-atom line spectrum

(c) Heisenberg

(iv) Uncertainty principle

(d) Rutherford

(i)..... (ii)..... (iii)..... (iv).....

31. (a) Give a brief account of flash photolysis.

(b) Calculate the ionic strength and activity coefficient for 0.1 M NaCl solution. $\lambda = 0.509$. 16

32. (a) What is meant by partition functions ?

Derive the equation for translational partition function.

(b) Calculate the translational partition function of oxygen molecule confined to a 200 ml. vessel at 298 K (mass of oxygen molecule = $16 \times 3.348 \times 10^{-27}$ kg). 16

33. (a) A dead sea scroll gives 12.6 dpmpg. Similar living sample gives 15.3 dpmpg. If the half-life period of carbon-14 is 5720 years, what will be the age of the sea scroll ?

[dpmpg : disintegrations per minute per gram] 8

(b) Match A with B :

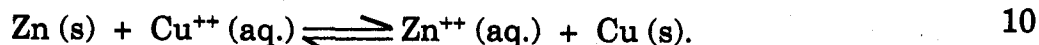
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A

B

- | | |
|--|--------------------------|
| (i) Radioactivity | (a) Seaborg |
| (ii) Photoelectric effect | (b) Heitler-London |
| (iii) Laws of electrolysis | (c) Ernst |
| (iv) Chemical kinetics | (d) Einstein |
| (v) FT NMR spectroscopy | (e) Faraday |
| (vi) Valence bond theory | (f) Becquerel |
| (vii) Theory of strong electrolytes | (g) Eyring |
| (viii) Transuranic elements | (h) Debye-Hückel-Onsager |
| (i)..... (ii)..... (iii)..... (iv)..... (v)..... (vi)..... | |
| (vii)..... (viii)..... | |

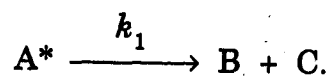
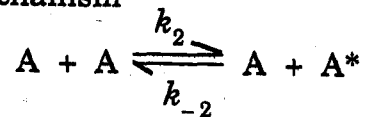
34. (a) Explain with schematic diagrams Schottky and Frenkel defects. 6
- (b) The values of standard reduction potentials of Zn/Zn²⁺ and Cu/Cu²⁺ half cells are -0.76 V and +0.34 V respectively at 25°C. Calculate the values of free energy change and the equilibrium constant for the reaction at 25°C :



35. (a) Identify the entries X, Y, Z and W in the character table of point symmetry group, D_{3h}. Provide brief reasoning : 8

D _{3h}	E	2C ₃	3C ₂	X	S ₃	3Y
A ₁ '	1	1	1	1	1	1
A ₂ '	1	1	-1	1	1	-1
E'	2	-1	0	2	-1	0
A ₁ ''	1	1	1	-1	-1	-1
A ₂ ''	1	1	-1	-1	-1	1
Z	2	-1	0	-2	1	W

(b) Consider the mechanism



Obtain an expression for $\frac{d[B]}{dt}$ invoking steady state approximation.

What would be the result for $\frac{d[B]}{dt}$ for $k_{-2} [A] \gg k_1$? 8

36. (a) Illustrate the structures of atactic, syndiotactic and isotactic polypropylene. 6

(b) Explain the use of Ziegler-Natta catalyst in the synthesis of co-ordination polymers. 10